



The American College of  
Obstetricians and Gynecologists  
WOMEN'S HEALTH CARE PHYSICIANS

# COMMITTEE OPINION

## LIST OF TITLES — MARCH 2019

Committee Opinions are intended to provide timely information on controversial issues, ethical concerns, and emerging approaches to clinical management. They represent the considered views of the sponsoring committee based on interpretation of published data in peer-reviewed journals. Committee Opinions are reviewed periodically for continued relevance or needed update. Also listed are Technology Assessments, which provide an overview of technology in obstetrics and gynecology, Patient Safety Checklists, and Obstetric Care Consensus documents.

*The following titles have been withdrawn from circulation:*

- 537 Reprocessed Single-Use Devices (*Replaced by Committee Opinion No. 769*) (**Interim Update**)
- 638 First-Trimester Risk Assessment for Early-Onset Preeclampsia
- 648 Umbilical Cord Blood Banking (*Replaced by Committee Opinion No. 771*)
- 661 Integrating Immunizations Into Practice (*Replaced by Committee Opinion No. 772*)

Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
<i>Committee on Adolescent Health Care</i>			
580	<a href="#">Von Willebrand Disease in Women</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Gynecologic Practice</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:1368–73)	December 2013	2017
582	<a href="#">Addressing Health Risks of Noncoital Sexual Activity</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Gynecologic Practice</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:1378–83)	December 2013	2017
598	<a href="#">The Initial Reproductive Health Visit</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1143–7)	May 2014	2019
599	<a href="#">Adolescent Confidentiality and Electronic Health Records</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1148–50)	May 2014	2018
602	<a href="#">Depot Medroxyprogesterone Acetate and Bone Effects</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Gynecologic Practice</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1398–402)	June 2014	2019
605	<a href="#">Primary Ovarian Insufficiency in Adolescents and Young Women</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;124:193–7)	July 2014	2018
606	<a href="#">Options for Prevention and Management of Heavy Menstrual Bleeding in Adolescent Patients Undergoing Cancer Treatment</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;124:397–402)	August 2014	2019
626	<a href="#">The Transition From Pediatric to Adult Health Care: Preventive Care for Young Women Aged 18–26 Years</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:752–4)	March 2015	2017
651	<a href="#">Menstruation in Girls and Adolescents: Using the Menstrual Cycle as a Vital Sign</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;126:e143–6)	December 2015	2017
653	<a href="#">Concerns Regarding Social Media and Health Issues in Adolescents and Young Adults</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;127:e62–5)	February 2016	2018
665	<a href="#">Guidelines for Adolescent Health Research</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;127:e183–6)	June 2016	2019
668	<a href="#">Menstrual Manipulation for Adolescents With Physical and Developmental Disabilities</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e20–5)	August 2016	2019
678	<a href="#">Comprehensive Sexuality Education</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e227–30)	November 2016	2019
685	<a href="#">Care for Transgender Adolescents</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e11–16)	January 2017	
686	<a href="#">Breast and Labial Surgery in Adolescents</a> ( <b>Interim Update</b> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e17–19)	January 2017	
699	<a href="#">Adolescent Pregnancy, Contraception, and Sexual Activity</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e142–9)	May 2017	
702	<a href="#">Female Athlete Triad</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e160–7)	June 2017	
704	<a href="#">Human Papillomavirus Vaccination</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e173–8)	June 2017	

Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
<b>Committee on Adolescent Health Care (continued)</b>			
705	<a href="#">Mental Health Disorders in Adolescents</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e32–41)	July 2017	
710	<a href="#">Counseling Adolescents About Contraception</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e74–80)	August 2017	
714	<a href="#">Obesity in Adolescents</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e127–40)	September 2017	
728	<a href="#">Müllerian Agenesis: Diagnosis, Management, and Treatment</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;131:e35–42)	January 2018	
735	<a href="#">Adolescents and Long-Acting Reversible Contraception: Implants and Intrauterine Devices</a> (Joint with the Long-Acting Reversible Contraception Work Group) (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e130–9)	May 2018	
737	<a href="#">Expedited Partner Therapy</a> (Joint with the Committee on Gynecologic Practice) (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e190–3) (Interim Update)	June 2018	
740	<a href="#">Gynecologic Care for Adolescents and Young Women With Eating Disorders</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e205–13)	June 2018	
747	<a href="#">Gynecologic Issues in Children and Adolescent Cancer Patients and Survivors</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e67–77)	July 25, 2018	
758	<a href="#">Promoting Healthy Relationships in Adolescents</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018; 132:e213–20)	October 24, 2018	
760	<a href="#">Dysmenorrhea and Endometriosis in the Adolescent</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018; 132:e249–58)	November 20, 2018	
*768	<a href="#">Genetic Syndromes and Gynecologic Implications in Adolescents</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e226–34)	February 21, 2019	
<b>Committee on American Indian/Alaska Native Women's Health</b>			
515	<a href="#">Health Care for Urban American Indian and Alaska Native Women</a> (Joint with the Committee on Health Care for Underserved Women) (Obstet Gynecol 2012;119:201–5)	January 2012	2018
<b>Committee on Coding and Nomenclature</b>			
205	<a href="#">Tubal Ligation with Cesarean Delivery</a> (Obstet Gynecol Vol. 92, No. 2)	August 1998	
249	<a href="#">Coding Responsibility</a> (Obstet Gynecol Vol. 97, No. 1)	January 2001	2005
250	<a href="#">Inappropriate Reimbursement Practices by Third-Party Payers</a> (Obstet Gynecol Vol. 97, No. 1)	January 2001	
<b>Committee on Ethics</b>			
352	<a href="#">Innovative Practice: Ethical Guidelines</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2006;108:1589–95)	December 2006	2018
363	<a href="#">Patient Testing: Ethical Issues in Selection and Counseling</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;109:1021–3)	April 2007	2015
365	<a href="#">Seeking and Giving Consultation</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;109:1255–9)	May 2007	2016
370	<a href="#">Institutional Responsibility to Provide Legal Representation</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;110:215–6)	July 2007	2015
373	<a href="#">Sexual Misconduct</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;110:441–4)	August 2007	2016
374	<a href="#">Expert Testimony</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;110:445–6)	August 2007	2016
385	<a href="#">The Limits of Conscientious Refusal in Reproductive Medicine</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;110:1203–8)	November 2007	2016
389	<a href="#">Human Immunodeficiency Virus</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;110:1473–8)	December 2007	2015
390	<a href="#">Ethical Decision Making in Obstetrics and Gynecology</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;110:1479–87)	December 2007	2016
410	<a href="#">Ethical Issues in Genetic Testing</a> (Joint with the Committee on Genetics) (Obstet Gynecol 2008;111:1495–502)	June 2008	2014
439	<a href="#">Informed Consent</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2009;114:401–8)	August 2009	2015
456	<a href="#">Forming a Just Health Care System</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2010;115:672–7)	March 2010	2017
480	<a href="#">Empathy in Women's Health Care</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;117:756–61)	March 2011	2017
500	<a href="#">Professional Responsibilities in Obstetric–Gynecologic Medical Education and Training</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:400–4)	August 2011	2017

Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
<b>Committee on Ethics (continued)</b>			
501	<a href="#">Maternal–Fetal Intervention and Fetal Care Centers</a> ( <i>Joint with the American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Bioethics</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:405–10)	August 2011	2017
510	<a href="#">Ethical Ways for Physicians to Market a Practice</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:1195–7)	November 2011	2017
528	<a href="#">Adoption</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;119:1320–4)	June 2012	2018
541	<a href="#">Professional Relationships With Industry</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:1243–9)	November 2012	2015
563	<a href="#">Ethical Issues in Pandemic Influenza Planning Concerning Pregnant Women</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:1138–43)	May 2013	2016
564	<a href="#">Ethical Issues With Vaccination for the Obstetrician–Gynecologist</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:1144–50)	May 2013	2016
578	<a href="#">Elective Surgery and Patient Choice</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:1134–8)	November 2013	2016
617	<a href="#">End-of-Life Decision Making</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:261–7)	January 2015	2018
633	<a href="#">Alcohol Abuse and Other Substance Use Disorders: Ethical Issues in Obstetric and Gynecologic Practice</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:1529–37)	June 2015	2019
646	<a href="#">Ethical Considerations for Including Women as Research Participants</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;126:e100–7)	November 2015	2019
660	<a href="#">Family Building Through Gestational Surrogacy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;127:e97–103)	March 2016	
664	<a href="#">Refusal of Medically Recommended Treatment During Pregnancy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;127:e175–82)	June 2016	
695	<a href="#">Sterilization of Women: Ethical Issues and Considerations</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e109–16)	April 2017	
709	<a href="#">Commercial Enterprises in Medical Practice</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e71–3)	August 2017	
719	<a href="#">Multifetal Pregnancy Reduction</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e158–63)	September 2017	
759	<a href="#">Ethical Considerations for Performing Gynecologic Surgery in Low-Resource Settings Abroad</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e221–7)	October 24, 2018	
763	<a href="#">Ethical Considerations for the Care of Patients With Obesity</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e90–6)	December 20, 2018	
<b>Committee on Genetics</b>			
410	<a href="#">Ethical Issues in Genetic Testing</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Ethics</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2008;111:1495–502)	June 2008	2014
478	<a href="#">Family History as a Risk Assessment Tool</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;117:747–50)	March 2011	2018
616	<a href="#">Newborn Screening and the Role of the Obstetrician–Gynecologist</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:256–60)	January 2015	2018
634	<a href="#">Hereditary Cancer Syndromes and Risk Assessment</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:1538–43)	June 2015	2017
636	<a href="#">Management of Women With Phenylketonuria</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:1548–50)	June 2015	2017
643	<a href="#">Identification and Referral of Maternal Genetic Conditions in Pregnancy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;126:e49–51)	October 2015	2019
671	<a href="#">Perinatal Risks Associated With Assisted Reproductive Technology</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Obstetric Practice</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e61–8)	September 2016	2018
682	<a href="#">Microarrays and Next-Generation Sequencing Technology: The Use of Advanced Genetic Diagnostic Tools in Obstetrics and Gynecology</a> ( <i>Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e262–8)	December 2016	2019
690	<a href="#">Carrier Screening in the Age of Genomic Medicine</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e35–40)	March 2017	2019
691	<a href="#">Carrier Screening for Genetic Conditions</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e41–55)	March 2017	2019
693	<a href="#">Counseling About Genetic Testing and Communication of Genetic Test Results</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e96–101)	April 2017	2019
724	<a href="#">Consumer Testing for Disease Risk</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e270–3)	November 2017	
*771	<a href="#">Umbilical Cord Blood Banking</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e249–53)	February 21, 2019	
■ 14	<a href="#">Modern Genetics in Obstetrics and Gynecology</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e143–68)	August 22, 2018	

Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
<i>Committee on Gynecologic Practice</i>			
253	<a href="#">Nongynecologic Procedures</a> (Obstet Gynecol Vol. 97, No. 3)	March 2001	2017
278	<a href="#">Avoiding Inappropriate Clinical Decisions Based on False-Positive Human Chorionic Gonadotropin Test Results</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2002;100:1057–9)	November 2002	2017
323	<a href="#">Elective Coincidental Appendectomy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2005;106:1141–2)	November 2005	2019
375	<a href="#">Brand Versus Generic Oral Contraceptives</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;110:447–8)	August 2007	2018
378	<a href="#">Vaginal “Rejuvenation” and Cosmetic Vaginal Procedures</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2007;110:737–8)	September 2007	2019
434	<a href="#">Induced Abortion and Breast Cancer Risk</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2009;113:1417–8)	June 2009	2018
484	<a href="#">Performance Enhancing Anabolic Steroid Abuse in Women</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;117:1016–8)	April 2011	2018
532	<a href="#">Compounded Bioidentical Menopausal Hormone Therapy</a> (Joint with the American Society for Reproductive Medicine Practice Committee) (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:411–5)	August 2012	2018
540	<a href="#">Risk of Venous Thromboembolism Among Users of Drospirenone-Containing Oral Contraceptive Pills</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:1239–42)	November 2012	2018
544	<a href="#">Over-the-Counter Access to Oral Contraceptives</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:1527–31)	December 2012	2018
556	<a href="#">Postmenopausal Estrogen Therapy: Route of Administration and Risk of Venous Thromboembolism</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:887–90)	April 2013	2017
557	<a href="#">Management of Acute Abnormal Uterine Bleeding in Nonpregnant Reproductive-Aged Women</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:891–6)	April 2013	2017
565	<a href="#">Hormone Therapy and Heart Disease</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:1407–10)	June 2013	2018
567	<a href="#">Professional Liability and Gynecology-Only Practice</a> (Joint with the Committees on Obstetric Practice and Professional Liability) (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:186)	July 2013	2015
580	<a href="#">Von Willebrand Disease in Women</a> (Joint with the Committee on Adolescent Health Care) (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:1368–73)	December 2013	2017
582	<a href="#">Addressing Health Risks of Noncoital Sexual Activity</a> (Joint with the Committee on Adolescent Health Care) (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:1378–83)	December 2013	2018
584	<a href="#">Oocyte Cryopreservation</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:221–2)	January 2014	2018
589	<a href="#">Female Age-Related Fertility Decline</a> (Joint with the American Society for Reproductive Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:719–21)	March 2014	2018
595	<a href="#">Preexposure Prophylaxis for the Prevention of Human Immunodeficiency Virus</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1133–6)	May 2014	2019
596	<a href="#">Routine Human Immunodeficiency Virus Screening</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1137–9)	May 2014	2019
601	<a href="#">Tamoxifen and Uterine Cancer</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1394–7)	June 2014	2019
602	<a href="#">Depot Medroxyprogesterone Acetate and Bone Effects</a> (Joint with the Committee on Adolescent Health Care) (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1398–402)	June 2014	2019
603	<a href="#">Evaluation of Uncomplicated Stress Urinary Incontinence in Women Before Surgical Treatment</a> (Joint with the American Urogynecologic Society) (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1403–7)	June 2014	2019
604	<a href="#">OnabotulinumtoxinA and the Bladder</a> (Joint with the American Urogynecologic Society) (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1408–11)	June 2014	2017
610	<a href="#">Chronic Antithrombotic Therapy and Gynecologic Surgery</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;124:856–62)	October 2014	2019
619	<a href="#">Gynecologic Surgery in the Obese Woman</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:274–8)	January 2015	2017
620	<a href="#">Salpingectomy for Ovarian Cancer Prevention</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:279–81) (Correction)	January 2015	2017
625	<a href="#">Management of Women With Dense Breasts Diagnosed by Mammography</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:750–1) (Correction)	March 2015	2019
628	<a href="#">Robotic Surgery in Gynecology</a> (Joint with the Society of Gynecologic Surgeons) (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:760–7)	March 2015	2017

Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
<i>Committee on Gynecologic Practice (continued)</i>			
631	<a href="#">Endometrial Intraepithelial Neoplasia</a> ( <i>Joint with the Society of Gynecologic Oncology</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:1272–8)	May 2015	2017
642	<a href="#">Increasing Access to Contraceptive Implants and Intrauterine Devices to Reduce Unintended Pregnancy</a> ( <i>Joint with the Long-Acting Reversible Contraception Working Group</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2015;126:e44–8)	October 2015	2018
645	<a href="#">Dual Therapy for Gonococcal Infections</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;126:e95–9)	November 2015	2018
655	<a href="#">Hepatitis B, Hepatitis C, and Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infections in Obstetrician–Gynecologists</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;127:e70–4)	February 2016	2018
659	<a href="#">The Use of Vaginal Estrogen in Women With a History of Estrogen-Dependent Breast Cancer</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;127:e93–6)	March 2016	2018
672	<a href="#">Clinical Challenges of Long-Acting Reversible Contraceptive Methods</a> ( <i>Joint with the Long-Acting Reversible Contraception Work Group</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e69–77)	September 2016	2019
673	<a href="#">Persistent Vulvar Pain</a> ( <i>Joint with the American Society for Colposcopy and Cervical Pathology</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e78–84)	September 2016	2019
675	<a href="#">Management of Vulvar Intraepithelial Neoplasia</a> ( <i>Joint with the American Society for Colposcopy and Cervical Pathology</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e178–82) ( <b>Correction</b> )	October 2016	2019
694	<a href="#">Management of Mesh and Graft Complications in Gynecologic Surgery</a> ( <i>Joint with the American Urogynecologic Society</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e102–8)	April 2017	
698	<a href="#">Hormone Therapy in Primary Ovarian Insufficiency</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e134–41)	May 2017	
701	<a href="#">Choosing the Route of Hysterectomy for Benign Disease</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e155–9)	June 2017	
703	<a href="#">Asymptomatic Microscopic Hematuria in Women</a> ( <i>Joint with the American Urogynecologic Society</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e168–72)	June 2017	
706	<a href="#">Sexual Health</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e42–7)	July 2017	
716	<a href="#">The Role of the Obstetrician–Gynecologist in the Early Detection of Epithelial Ovarian Cancer in Women at Average Risk</a> ( <i>Joint with the Society of Gynecologic Oncology</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e146–9)	September 2017	
727	<a href="#">Cascade Testing: Testing Women for Known Hereditary Genetic Mutations Associated With Cancer</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e31–4)	January 2018	
734	<a href="#">The Role of Transvaginal Ultrasonography in Evaluating the Endometrium of Women With Postmenopausal Bleeding</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e124–9)	May 2018	
737	<a href="#">Expedited Partner Therapy</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Adolescent Health Care</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e190–3) ( <b>Interim Update</b> )	June 2018	
738	<a href="#">Aromatase Inhibitors in Gynecologic Practice</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e194–9) ( <b>Interim Update</b> ) ( <b>Correction</b> )	June 2018	
750	<a href="#">Perioperative Pathways: Enhanced Recovery After Surgery</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e120–30)	August 22, 2018	
754	<a href="#">The Utility of and Indications for Routine Pelvic Examination</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e174–80)	September 24, 2018	
755	<a href="#">Well-Woman Visit</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e181–6)	September 24, 2018	
762	<a href="#">Pregpregnancy Counseling</a> ( <i>Joint with the American Society for Reproductive Medicine</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e78–89)	December 20, 2018	
*769	<a href="#">Reprocessed Single-Use Devices</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e235–7) ( <b>Interim Update</b> )	February 21, 2019	
*770	<a href="#">Uterine Morcellation for Presumed Leiomyomas</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e238–48)	February 21, 2019	
■ 9	<a href="#">Digital Breast Tomosynthesis</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:1415–7)	June 2013	2018
■ 12	<a href="#">Sonohysterography</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e38–42)	August 2016	
■ 13	<a href="#">Hysteroscopy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e151–6) ( <b>Interim Update</b> )	May 2018	

Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
<i>Committee on Health Care for Underserved Women</i>			
423	<a href="#">Motivational Interviewing: A Tool for Behavior Change</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2009;113:243–6)	January 2009	2018
437	<a href="#">Community Involvement and Volunteerism</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2009;114:203–4)	July 2009	2018
457	<a href="#">Preparing for Disasters: Perspectives on Women</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2010;115:1339–42)	June 2010	2018
473	<a href="#">Substance Abuse Reporting and Pregnancy: The Role of the Obstetrician–Gynecologist</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;117:200–1)	January 2011	2014
479	<a href="#">Methamphetamine Abuse in Women of Reproductive Age</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;117:751–5)	March 2011	2017
496	<a href="#">At-Risk Drinking and Alcohol Dependence: Obstetric and Gynecologic Implications</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:383–8)	August 2011	2013
498	<a href="#">Adult Manifestations of Childhood Sexual Abuse</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:392–5)	August 2011	2017
503	<a href="#">Tobacco Use and Women’s Health</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:746–50)	September 2011	2017
507	<a href="#">Human Trafficking</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:767–70)	September 2011	
511	<a href="#">Health Care for Pregnant and Postpartum Incarcerated Women and Adolescent Females</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:1198–1202)	November 2011	2016
512	<a href="#">Health Care for Transgender Individuals</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:1454–8)	December 2011	
515	<a href="#">Health Care for Urban American Indian and Alaska Native Women</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on American Indian/Alaska Native Women’s Health</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2012;119:201–5)	January 2012	2018
518	<a href="#">Intimate Partner Violence</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;119:412–7)	February 2012	
525	<a href="#">Health Care for Lesbians and Bisexual Women</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;119:1077–80)	May 2012	2018
530	<a href="#">Access to Postpartum Sterilization</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:212–5)	July 2012	2018
535	<a href="#">Reproductive Health Care for Incarcerated Women and Adolescent Females</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:425–9)	August 2012	
547	<a href="#">Health Care for Women in the Military and Women Veterans</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:1538–42)	December 2012	
552	<a href="#">Benefits to Women of Medicaid Expansion Through the Affordable Care Act</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:223–5)	January 2013	2018
554	<a href="#">Reproductive and Sexual Coercion</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:411–5)	February 2013	
568	<a href="#">Elder Abuse and Women’s Health</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:187–91)	July 2013	2017
569	<a href="#">Oral Health Care During Pregnancy and Through the Lifespan</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:417–22)	August 2013	2017
570	<a href="#">Breastfeeding in Underserved Women: Increasing Initiation and Continuation of Breastfeeding</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:423–8)	August 2013	2018
575	<a href="#">Exposure to Toxic Environmental Agents</a> ( <i>Joint with the American Society for Reproductive Medicine and the University of California, San Francisco Program on Reproductive Health and the Environment</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:931–5)	October 2013	2018
576	<a href="#">Health Care for Homeless Women</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:936–40)	October 2013	2018
586	<a href="#">Health Disparities in Rural Women</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:384–8)	February 2014	2018
587	<a href="#">Effective Patient–Physician Communication</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Patient Safety and Quality Improvement</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:389–93)	February 2014	2018
591	<a href="#">Challenges for Overweight and Obese Women</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:726–30) ( <i>Correction</i> )	March 2014	2018
592	<a href="#">Sexual Assault</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:905–9)	April 2014	2016
612	<a href="#">Abortion Training and Education</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;124:1055–9)	November 2014	2017
613	<a href="#">Increasing Access to Abortion</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;124:1060–5)	November 2014	2017
615	<a href="#">Access to Contraception</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:250–5)	January 2015	2017
624	<a href="#">Cervical Cancer Screening in Low-Resource Settings</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:526–8)	February 2015	2017
627	<a href="#">Health Care for Unauthorized Immigrants</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:755–9)	March 2015	2017

Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
<i>Committee on Health Care for Underserved Women (continued)</i>			
649	<a href="#">Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Obstetrics and Gynecology</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;126:e130–4)	December 2015	2018
676	<a href="#">Health Literacy to Promote Quality of Care</a> (Joint with the Committee on Patient Safety and Quality Improvement) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:183–6)	October 2016	
707	<a href="#">Access to Emergency Contraception</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e48–52)	July 2017	
708	<a href="#">Improving Awareness of and Screening for Health Risk Among Sex Workers</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e53–6)	July 2017	
729	<a href="#">Importance of Social Determinants of Health and Cultural Awareness in the Delivery of Reproductive Health Care</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e43–8)	January 2018	
748	<a href="#">The Importance of Vital Records and Statistics for the Obstetrician–Gynecologist</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e78–81) (Interim Update)	July 25, 2018	
749	<a href="#">Marriage and Family Building Equality for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, Intersex, Asexual, and Gender Nonconforming Individuals</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e82–6)	July 25, 2018	
<i>Committee on Health Economics and Coding</i>			
744	<a href="#">Value-Based Payments in Obstetrics and Gynecology</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e53–9)	July 25, 2018	
<i>Committee on International Affairs</i>			
427	<a href="#">Misoprostol for Postabortion Care</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2009;113:465–8)	February 2009	
<i>Committee on Obstetric Practice</i>			
275	<a href="#">Obstetric Management of Patients with Spinal Cord Injuries</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2002;100:625–7)	September 2002	2016
346	<a href="#">Amnioinfusion Does Not Prevent Meconium Aspiration Syndrome</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2006;108:1053–5)	October 2006	2018
441	<a href="#">Oral Intake During Labor</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2009;114:714)	September 2009	2017
455	<a href="#">Magnesium Sulfate Before Anticipated Preterm Birth for Neuroprotection</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2010;115:669–71)	March 2010	2018
462	<a href="#">Moderate Caffeine Consumption During Pregnancy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2010;116:467–8)	August 2010	2018
485	<a href="#">Prevention of Early-Onset Group B Streptococcal Disease in Newborns</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;117:1019–27) (Correction)	April 2011	2016
495	<a href="#">Vitamin D: Screening and Supplementation During Pregnancy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:197–8)	July 2011	2017
533	<a href="#">Lead Screening During Pregnancy and Lactation</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:416–20)	August 2012	2018
548	<a href="#">Weight Gain During Pregnancy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:210–2)	January 2013	2018
567	<a href="#">Professional Liability and Gynecology-Only Practice</a> (Joint with the Committees on Gynecologic Practice and Professional Liability) (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:186)	July 2013	2015
579	<a href="#">Definition of Term Pregnancy</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:1139–40)	November 2013	2017
597	<a href="#">Labor Induction or Augmentation and Autism</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:1140–2)	May 2014	2018
614	<a href="#">Management of Pregnant Women With Presumptive Exposure to <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i></a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;124:1241–4)	December 2014	2016
644	<a href="#">The Apgar Score</a> (Joint with the American Academy of Pediatrics) (Obstet Gynecol 2015;126:e52–5)	October 2015	2017
650	<a href="#">Physical Activity and Exercise During Pregnancy and the Postpartum Period</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;126:e135–42)	December 2015	2017
652	<a href="#">Magnesium Sulfate Use in Obstetrics</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;127:e52–3) (Interim Update)	January 2016	2018
657	<a href="#">The Obstetric and Gynecologic Hospitalist</a> (Joint with the Committee on Patient Safety and Quality Improvement) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e26–31)	February 2016	2017
667	<a href="#">Hospital-Based Triage of Obstetric Patients</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e16–9)	July 2016	2018

Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
<i>Committee on Obstetric Practice (continued)</i>			
670	<a href="#">Immediate Postpartum Long-Acting Reversible Contraception</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e32–7)	August 2016	2018
671	<a href="#">Perinatal Risks Associated With Assisted Reproductive Technology</a> (Joint with the Committee on Genetics) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e61–8)	September 2016	2018
679	<a href="#">Immersion in Water During Labor and Delivery</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e231–6)	November 2016	
684	<a href="#">Delayed Umbilical Cord Clamping After Birth</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e5–10)	January 2017	2018
688	<a href="#">Management of Suboptimally Dated Pregnancies</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e29–32)	March 2017	
689	<a href="#">Delivery of a Newborn With Meconium-Stained Amniotic Fluid</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e33–4)	March 2017	
696	<a href="#">Nonobstetric Surgery During Pregnancy</a> (Joint with the American Society of Anesthesiologists) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:77–8) (Interim Update)	April 2017	
697	<a href="#">Planned Home Birth</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e117–22) (Interim Update)	April 2017	2018
700	<a href="#">Methods for Estimating the Due Date</a> (Joint with the American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine and the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e150–4)	May 2017	
711	<a href="#">Opioid Use and Opioid Use Disorder in Pregnancy</a> (Joint with the American Society of Addiction Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e81–94)	August 2017	
712	<a href="#">Intrapartum Management of Intraamniotic Infection</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e95–101)	August 2017	
713	<a href="#">Antenatal Corticosteroid Therapy for Fetal Maturation</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e102–9) (Interim Update) (Correction)	August 2017	2018
717	<a href="#">Sulfonamides, Nitrofurantoin, and Risk of Birth Defects</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e150–2) (Interim Update)	September 2017	
718	<a href="#">Update on Immunization and Pregnancy: Tetanus, Diphtheria, and Pertussis Vaccination</a> (Joint with the Immunization and Emerging Infections Expert Work Group) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e153–7)	September 2017	
720	<a href="#">Maternal–Fetal Surgery for Myelomeningocele</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e164–7)	September 2017	
721	<a href="#">Smoking Cessation During Pregnancy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e200–4) (Interim Update)	October 2017	
722	<a href="#">Marijuana Use During Pregnancy and Lactation</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017; 130:e205–9) (Interim Update)	October 2017	
723	<a href="#">Guidelines for Diagnostic Imaging During Pregnancy and Lactation</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e210–6) (Interim Update) (Correction)	October 2017	
725	<a href="#">Vaginal Seeding</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e274–8)	November 2017	
726	<a href="#">Hospital Disaster Preparedness for Obstetricians and Facilities Providing Maternity Care</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e291–7)	December 2017	
731	<a href="#">Group Prenatal Care</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e104–8)	March 2018	
732	<a href="#">Influenza Vaccination During Pregnancy</a> (Joint with the Immunization and Emerging Infections Expert Work Group) (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e109–14)	April 2018	
733	<a href="#">Employment Considerations During Pregnancy and the Postpartum Period</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e115–23)	April 2018	
736	<a href="#">Optimizing Postpartum Care</a> (Joint with the Presidential Task Force on Redefining the Postpartum Visit) (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e140–50)	May 2018	
742	<a href="#">Postpartum Pain Management</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132: DOI: 10.1097/AOG.0000000000002683. Epub 2018 May 18)	May 18, 2018	
743	<a href="#">Low-Dose Aspirin Use During Pregnancy</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e44–52)	June 25, 2018	
745	<a href="#">Mode of Term Singleton Breech Delivery</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e60–3) (Interim Update)	July 25, 2018	
<i>Committee on Obstetric Practice (continued)</i>			



Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
746	<a href="#">Air Travel During Pregnancy</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e64–6) ( <a href="#">Interim Update</a> )	July 25, 2018	
751	<a href="#">Labor and Delivery Management of Women With Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection</a> ( <i>Joint with the HIV Expert Work Group</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:131–7)	August 22, 2018	
752	<a href="#">Prenatal and Perinatal Human Immunodeficiency Virus Testing</a> ( <i>Joint with the HIV Expert Work Group</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol;132:e138–42) ( <a href="#">Interim Update</a> )	August 22, 2018	
756	<a href="#">Optimizing Support for Breastfeeding as Part of Obstetric Practice</a> ( <i>Joint with the Breastfeeding Expert Work Group</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e187–96)	September 24, 2018	
757	<a href="#">Screening for Perinatal Depression</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e208–12) ( <a href="#">Interim Update</a> )	October 24, 2018	
761	<a href="#">Cesarean Delivery on Maternal Request</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e73–7)	December 20, 2018	
764	<a href="#">Medically Indicated Late-Preterm and Early-Term Deliveries</a> ( <i>Joint with the Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e151–5)	January 24, 2019	
765	<a href="#">Avoidance of Nonmedically Indicated Early-Term Deliveries and Associated Neonatal Morbidities</a> ( <i>Joint with the Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e156–63)	January 24, 2019	
766	<a href="#">Approaches to Limit Intervention During Labor and Birth</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e164–73)	December 20, 2018	
767	<a href="#">Emergent Therapy for Acute-Onset, Severe Hypertension During Pregnancy and the Postpartum Period</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e174–80) ( <a href="#">Interim Update</a> )	December 20, 2018	
*771	<a href="#">Umbilical Cord Blood Banking</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e249–53)	February 21, 2019	
<b>Committee on Patient Safety and Quality Improvement</b>			
447	<a href="#">Patient Safety in Obstetrics and Gynecology</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2009;114:1424–7)	December 2009	2015
464	<a href="#">Patient Safety in the Surgical Environment</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2010;116:786–90)	September 2010	2014
490	<a href="#">Partnering With Patients to Improve Safety</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;117:1247–9)	May 2011	2015
517	<a href="#">Communication Strategies for Patient Handoffs</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;119:408–11)	February 2012	2018
523	<a href="#">Re-entering the Practice of Obstetrics and Gynecology</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;119:1066–9)	May 2012	2014
531	<a href="#">Improving Medication Safety</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:406–10)	August 2012	2016
546	<a href="#">Tracking and Reminder Systems</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:1535–7)	December 2012	2016
587	<a href="#">Effective Patient–Physician Communication</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Health Care for Underserved Women</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:389–93)	February 2014	2018
590	<a href="#">Preparing for Clinical Emergencies in Obstetrics and Gynecology</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:722–5)	March 2014	2018
621	<a href="#">Patient Safety and Health Information Technology</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Practice Management</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:282–3)	January 2015	
629	<a href="#">Clinical Guidelines and Standardization of Practice to Improve Outcomes</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Professional Liability</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:1027–9)	April 2015	2017
657	<a href="#">The Obstetric and Gynecologic Hospitalist</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Obstetric Practice</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;127:e81–5)	February 2016	2017
674	<a href="#">Guiding Principles for Privileging of Innovative Procedures in Gynecologic Surgery</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e85–8)	September 2016	
676	<a href="#">Health Literacy to Promote Quality of Care</a> ( <i>Joint with the Committee on Health Care for Underserved Women</i> ) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:183–6)	October 2016	
680	<a href="#">The Use and Development of Checklists in Obstetrics and Gynecology</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e237–40)	November 2016	
681	<a href="#">Disclosure and Discussion of Adverse Events</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e257–61)	December 2016	
683	<a href="#">Behavior That Undermines a Culture of Safety</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2017;129:e1–4)	January 2017	
730	<a href="#">Fatigue and Patient Safety</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e78–81)	February 2018	
739	<a href="#">The Late-Career Obstetrician–Gynecologist</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e200–4)	June 2018	
▲ 3	<a href="#">Scheduling Planned Cesarean Delivery</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:1469–70)	December 2011	

Number	Title	Publication Date	Reaffirmed Date
<b>Committee on Patient Safety and Quality Improvement (continued)</b>			
▲ 4	<a href="#">Preoperative Planned Cesarean Delivery</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:1471–2)	December 2011	2014
▲ 5	<a href="#">Scheduling Induction of Labor</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2011;118:1473–4)	December 2011	
▲ 6	<a href="#">Documenting Shoulder Dystocia</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2012;120:430–1)	August 2012	
<b>Committee on Practice Management</b>			
621	<a href="#">Patient Safety and Health Information Technology</a> (Joint with the Committee on Patient Safety and Quality Improvement) (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:282–3)	January 2015	
<b>Committee on Professional Liability</b>			
551	<a href="#">Coping With the Stress of Medical Professional Liability Litigation</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2013;121:220–2)	January 2013	2016
567	<a href="#">Professional Liability and Gynecology-Only Practice</a> (Joint with the Committees on Gynecologic Practice and Obstetric Practice) (Obstet Gynecol 2013;122:186)	July 2013	2015
622	<a href="#">Professional Use of Digital and Social Media</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:516–20)	February 2015	2017
629	<a href="#">Clinical Guidelines and Standardization of Practice to Improve Outcomes</a> (Joint with the Committee on Patient Safety and Quality Improvement) (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:1027–9)	April 2015	2017
<b>CREOG Education Committee</b>			
715	<a href="#">Social Etiquette for Program Directors and Faculty</a> (Joint with the Social Etiquette Work Group) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e141–5)	September 2017	
<b>Immunization, Infectious Disease, and Public Health Preparedness Expert Work Group</b>			
741	<a href="#">Maternal Immunization</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;131:e214–7)	June 2018	
753	<a href="#">Assessment and Treatment of Pregnant Women With Suspected or Confirmed Influenza</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e169–73)	September 24, 2018	
*772	<a href="#">Immunization Implementation Strategies for Obstetrician–Gynecologists</a> (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e254–59)	February 21, 2019	
<b>Obstetric Care Consensus</b>			
▶ 1	<a href="#">Safe Prevention of the Primary Cesarean Delivery</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2014;123:693–711)	March 2014	2016
▶ 2	<a href="#">Levels of Maternal Care</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2015;125:502–15)	February 2015	
▶ 5	<a href="#">Severe Maternal Morbidity: Screening and Review</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2016;128:e54–60)	September 2016	
▶ 6	<a href="#">Periviable Birth</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2017;130:e187–99) (Interim Update)	October 2017	
▶ 7	<a href="#">Placenta Accreta Spectrum</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2018;132:e259–75)	November 20, 2018	
▶ 8	<a href="#">Interpregnancy Care</a> (Joint with the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine) (Obstet Gynecol 2019;133:e51–72)	December 20, 2018	

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Current Committee Opinions, Technology Assessments, Patient Safety Checklists, and Obstetric Care Consensus																														
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■ Technology Assessment    ▲ Patient Safety Checklist    ▮ Obstetric Care Consensus